

La Sapienza per la ricerca di eccellenza
I progetti ERC finanziati dalla Commissione Europea (Horizon 2020)
Forum PA 2018 - Centro Congressi La Nuvola - 23 maggio 2018



European Research Council

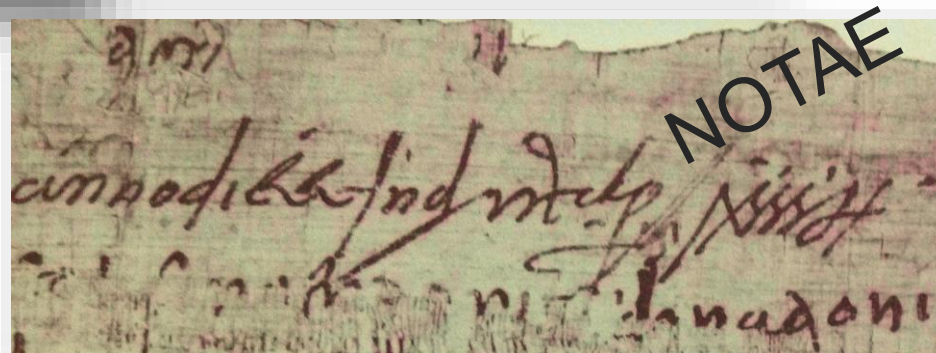
Established by the European Commission

ANTONELLA GHIGNOLI

DIPARTIMENTO DI STORIA
CULTURE RELIGIONI

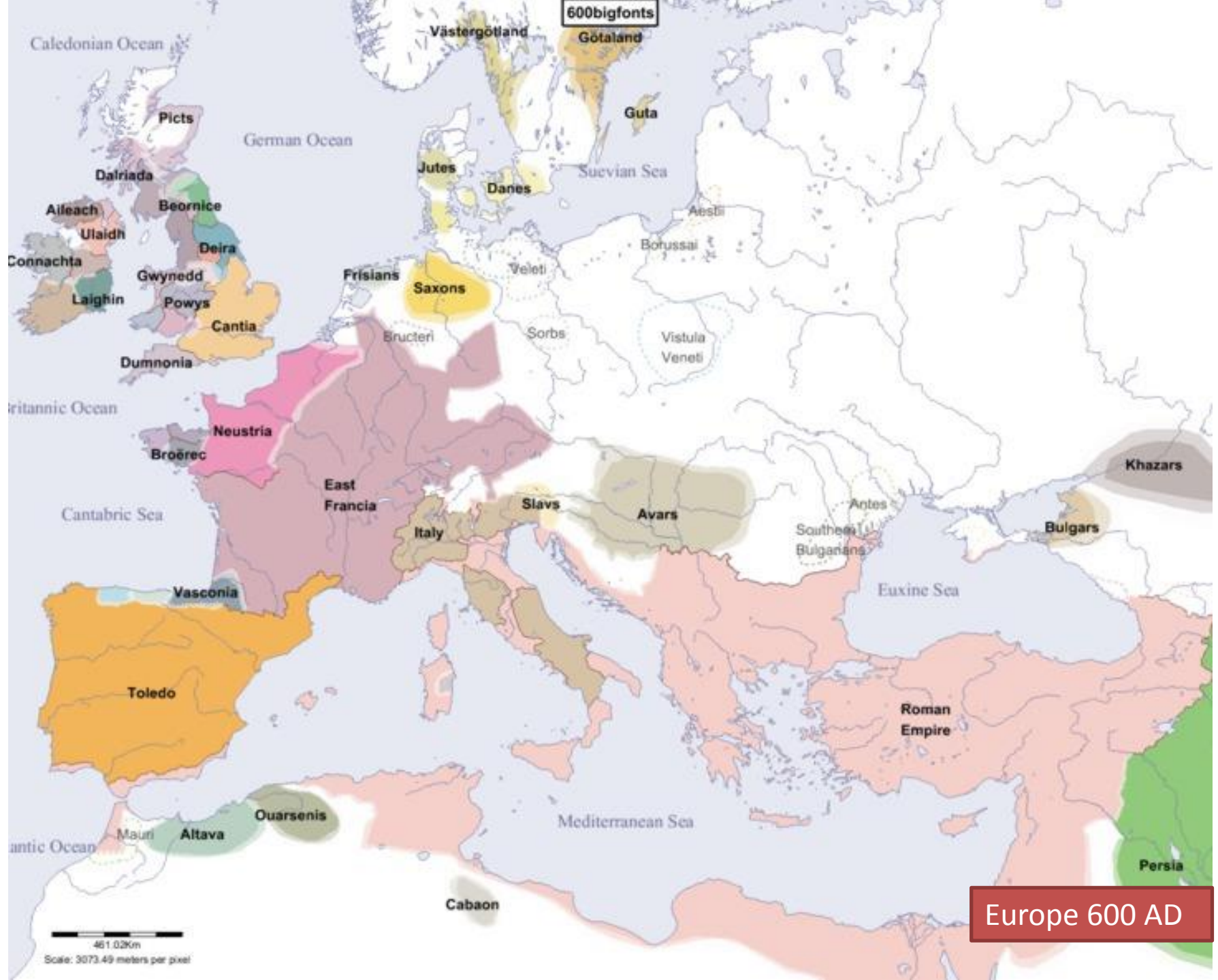


SAPIENZA
UNIVERSITÀ DI ROMA

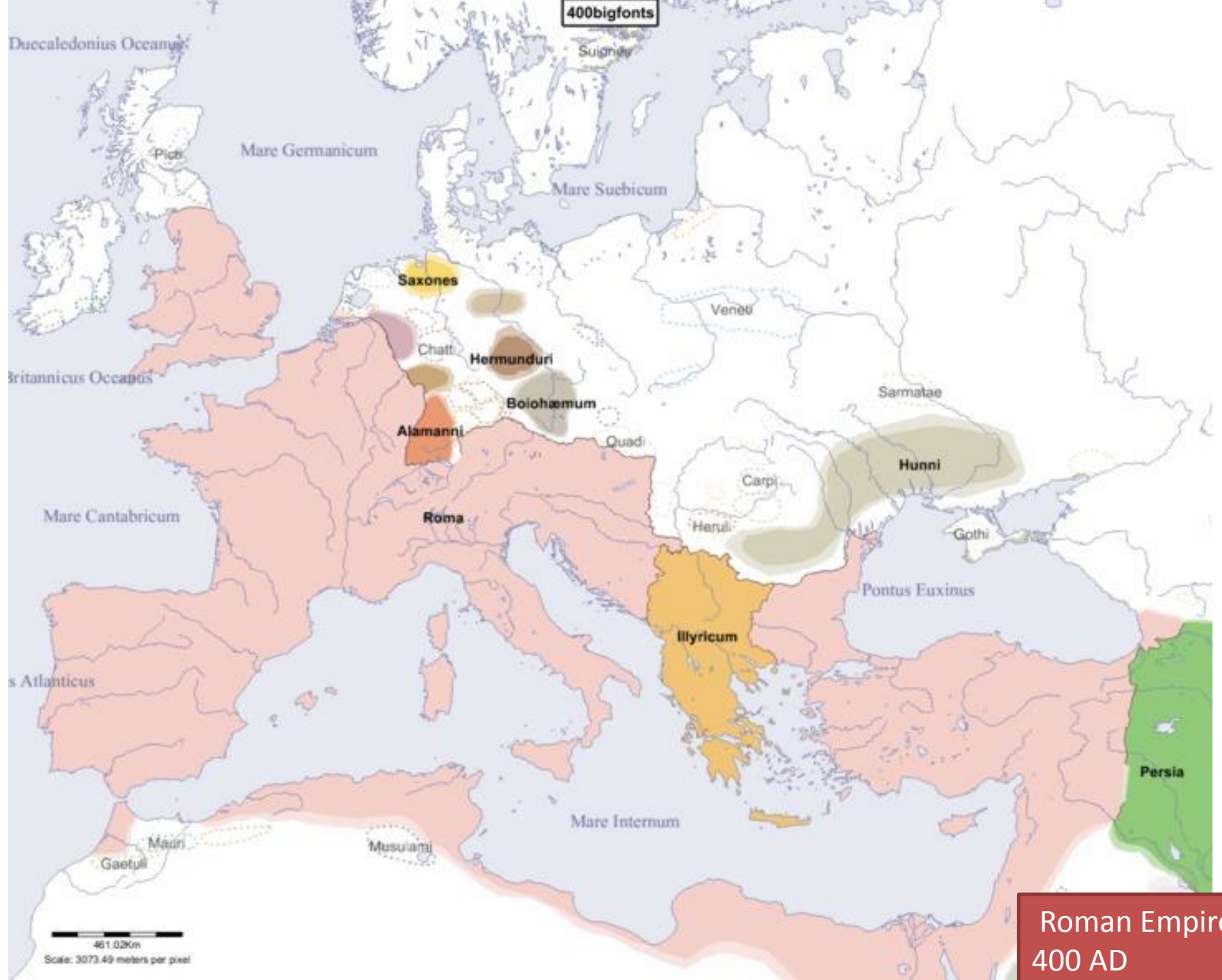


NOT A written word but graphic symbols.

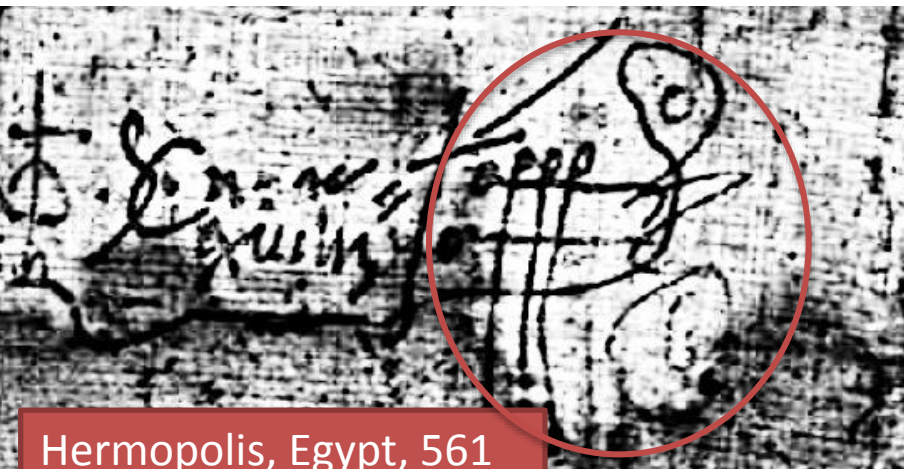
NOTAE: An evidence-based reconstruction of another written world in pragmatic literacy
from Late Antiquity to early medieval Europe



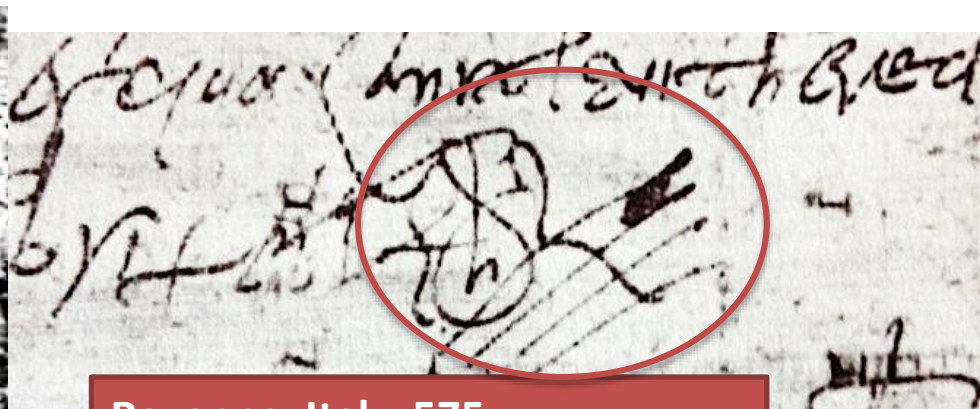
Europe 600 AD



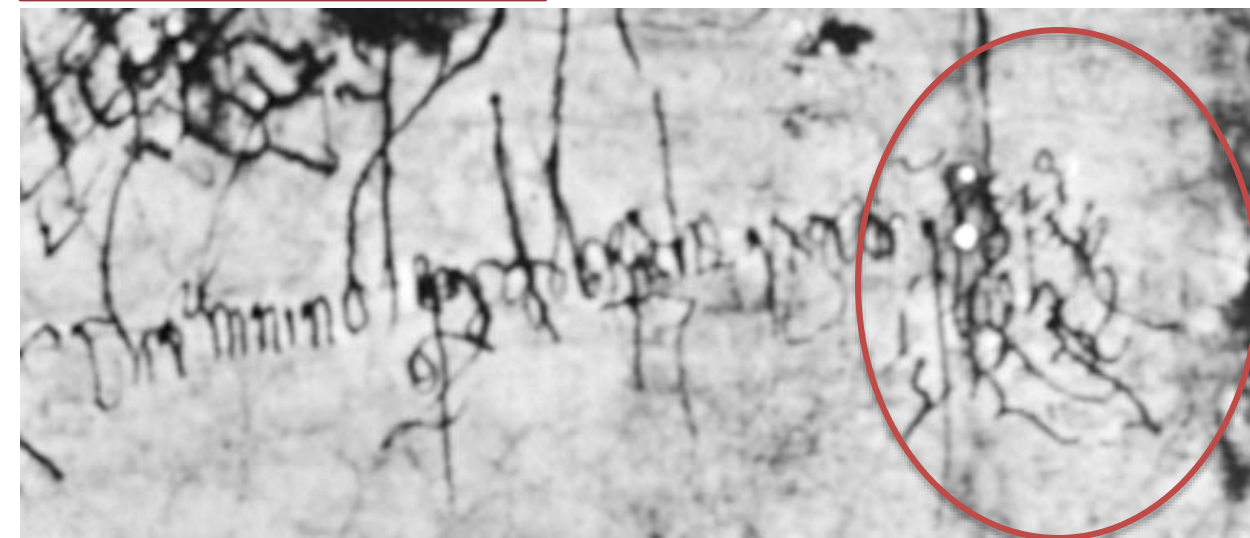
Roman Empire
400 AD



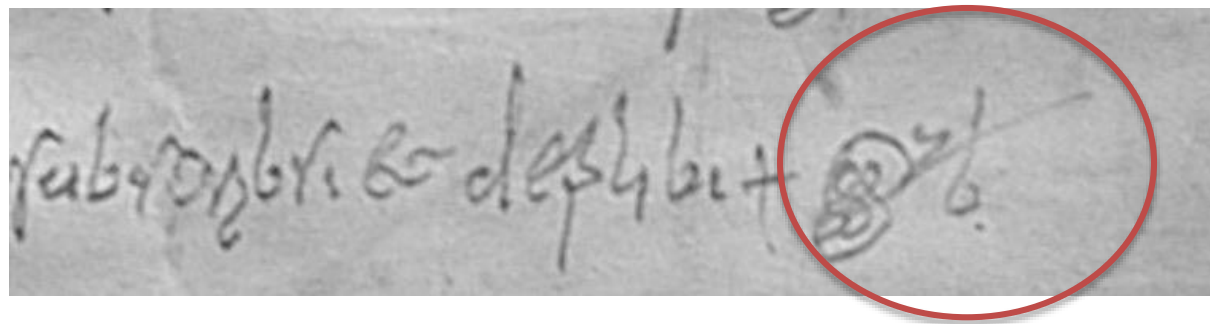
Hermopolis, Egypt, 561



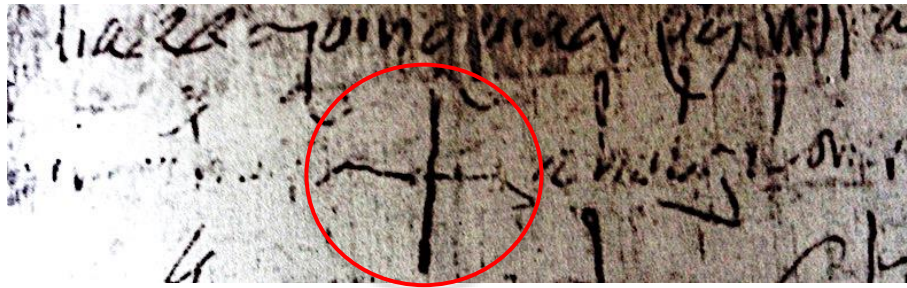
Ravenna, Italy, 575



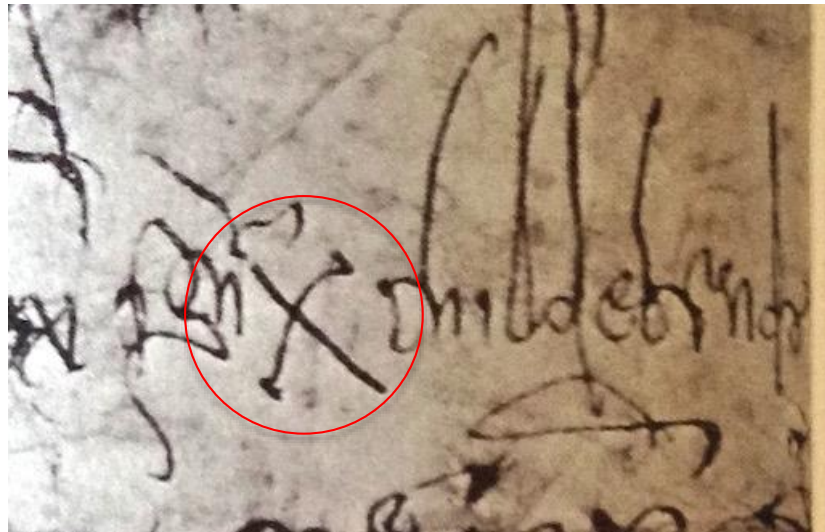
Lamorlaye (France;
Merovingian Kingdom)
673 March 10



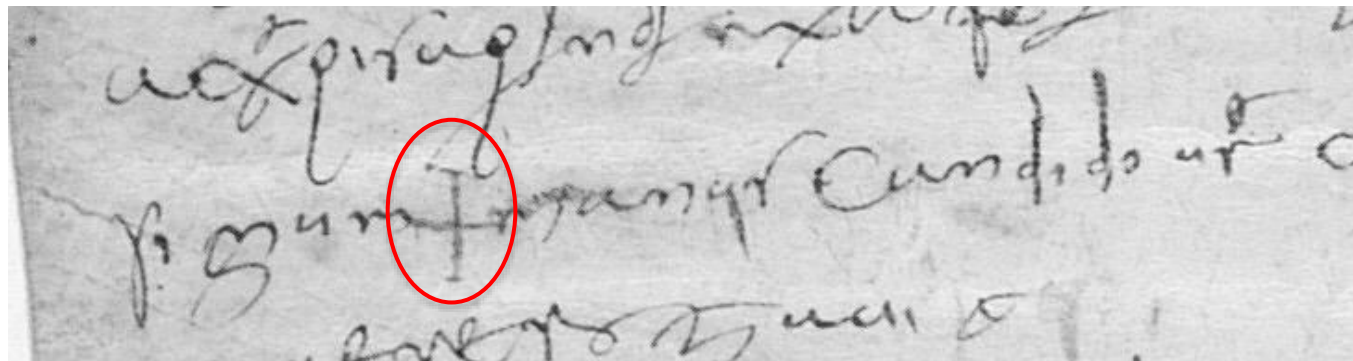
Pisa (Italy; Lombard
Kingdom), 748



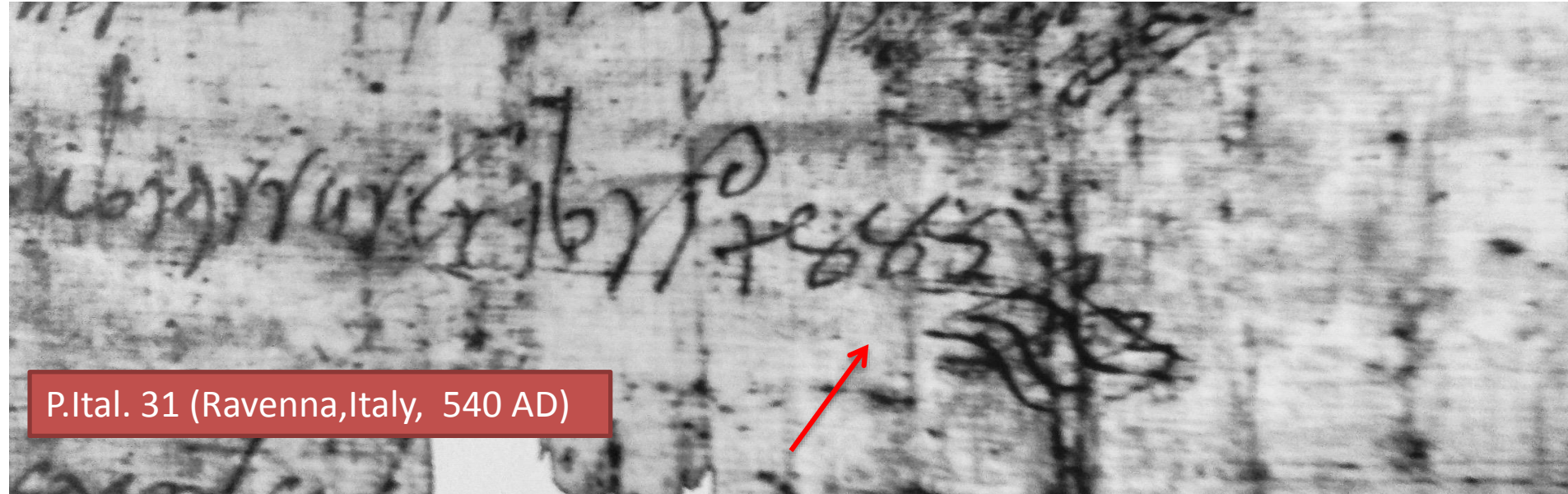
Pap. Ital. 30 = ChLA 706, Ravenna, Byzantine Italy, 539 . Autograph sign of Turgilo, an illiterate gothic woman.



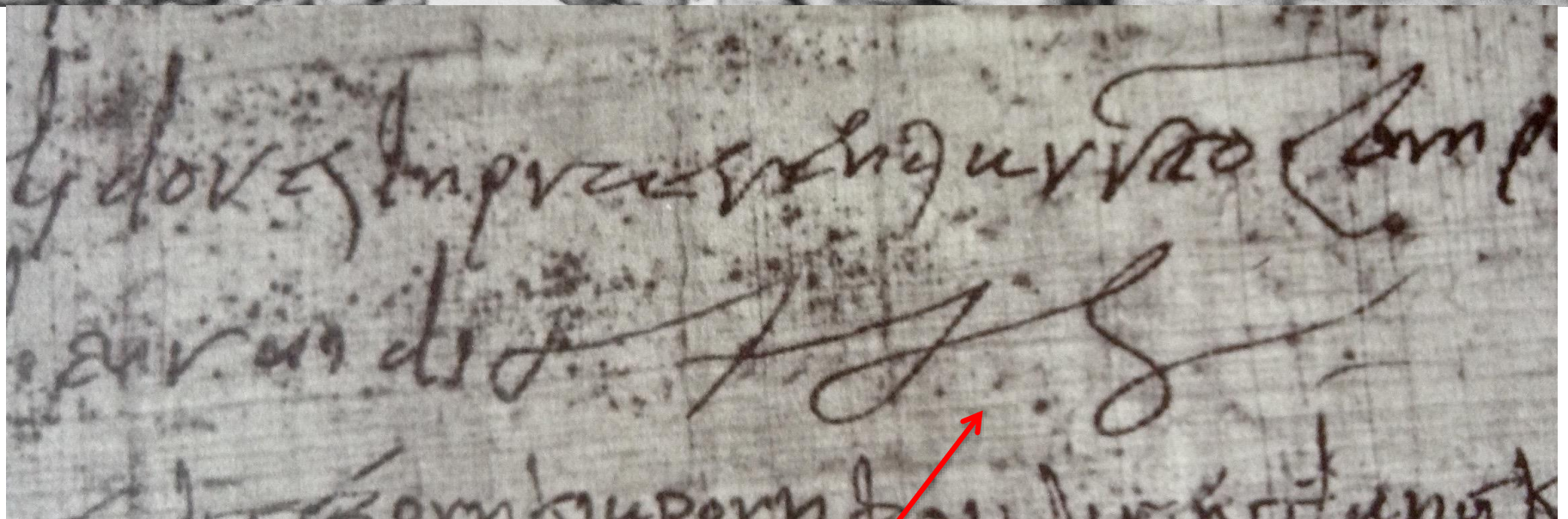
ChLA 564; Lamorlaye (France; Merovingian Kingdom) 673 March 10). Autograph sign of Childebrando, an illiterate man.



Pisa (Italy; Lombard Kingdom), 730 January. Autograph sign of the illiterate clerk Candido

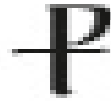


P.Ital. 31 (Ravenna, Italy, 540 AD)



P.Ital. 36 (Ravenna, Italy, 575-591 AD)

STAUROGRAMMA



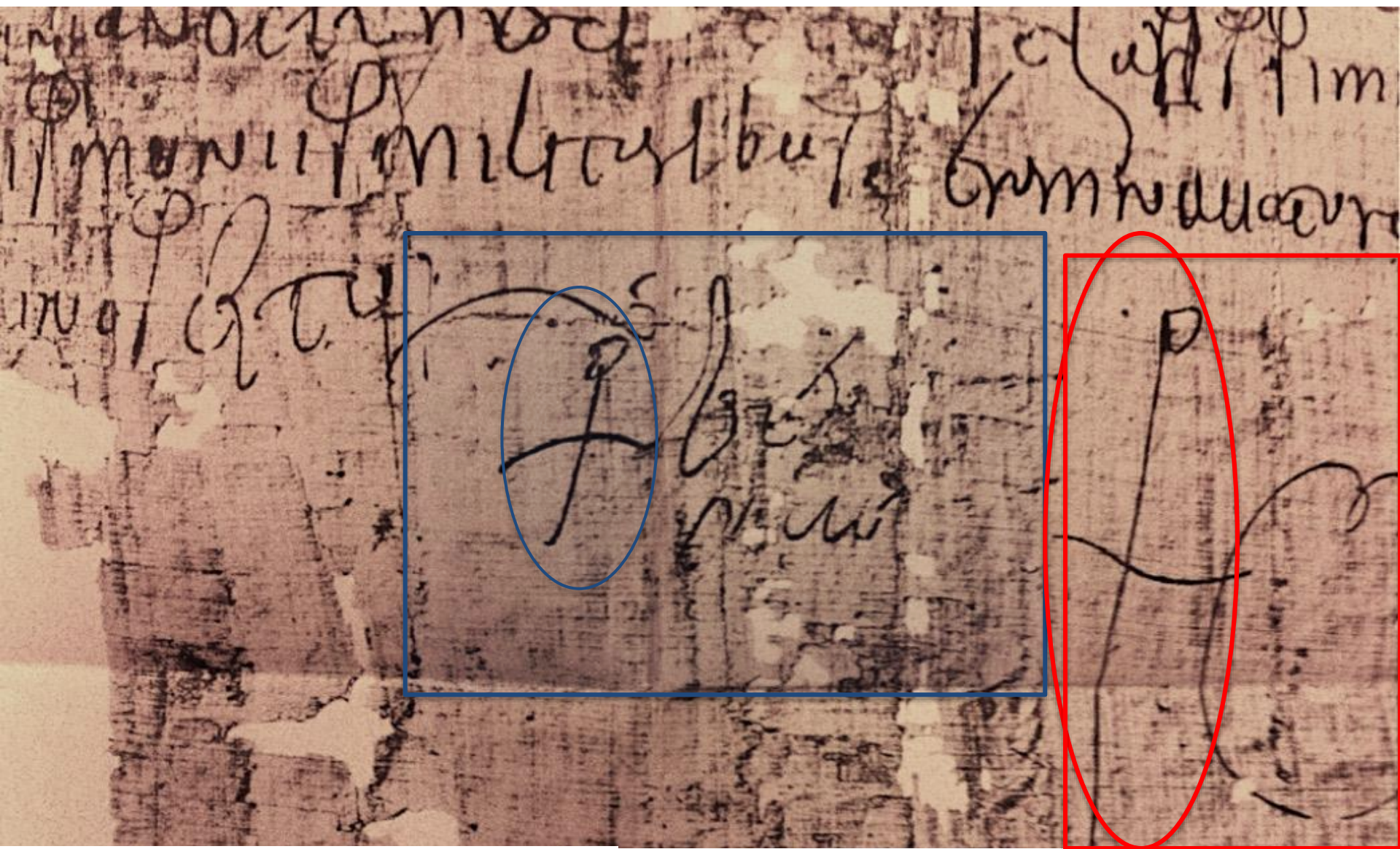
Lo stauogramma è un *nesso* formato dalla lettera greca *rho* sovrapposta alla lettera *tau*. Come *figura* esso compare per la prima volta **nel frammento del Vangelo di Giovanni, del II o III sec., il famoso P.Bodm. II.**

In frasi in cui vi sono riferimenti alla croce di Cristo o alla crocifissione, la parola **σταυρός** (croce) o le voci verbali di **σταυρώ** ('crocifiggere') sono scritte sostituendo le lettere centrali **-ταυρ-** dal nesso, come se il nome delle due singole lettere venisse pronunciato di seguito (**ταυ + ρ**).

σ ρ ός

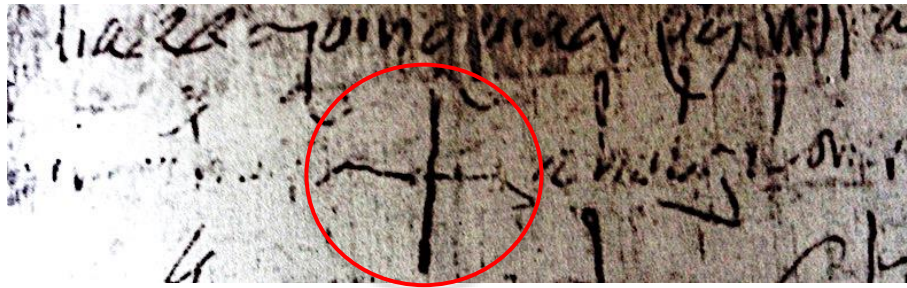
(σταυρός)

Probabilmente prima
rappresentazione **figurativa di**
Cristo morente sulla croce
(l'occhiello della *rho* è la sua
testa reclinata a destra), il
nesso diviene poi simbolo della
sua morte sulla croce, infine
della sua croce.

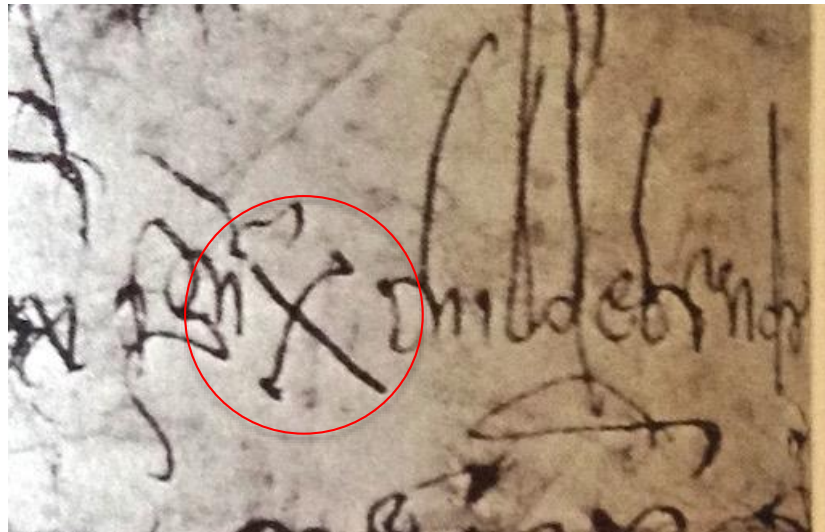


P.Ryl. Gk. 609: authentic order from
Theophanes *comes rei militaris Thebaici
limitis*, 505 A.D.

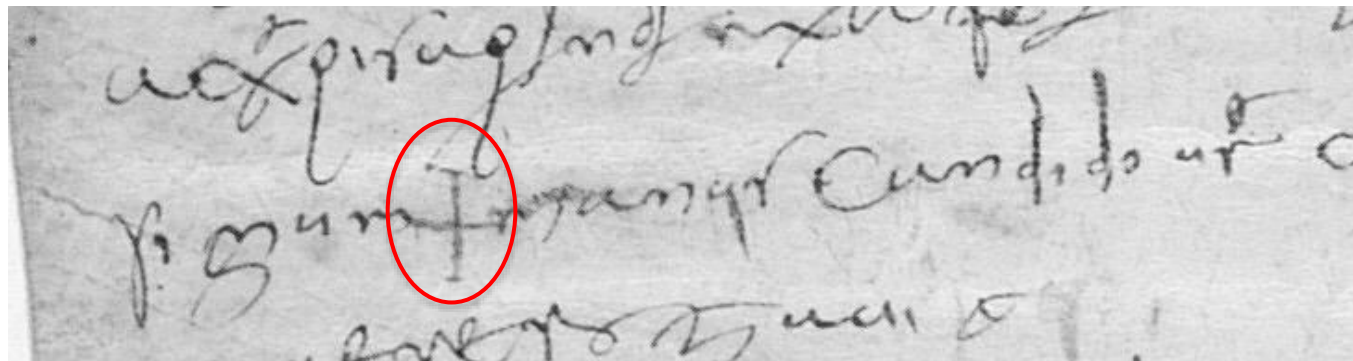
Signature of Theofanes – *bene uale* – preceded by a
stauogram (blue).
Subscription of the *referendarius* – *Complevi* [...] – also
preceded by a stauogram (red)



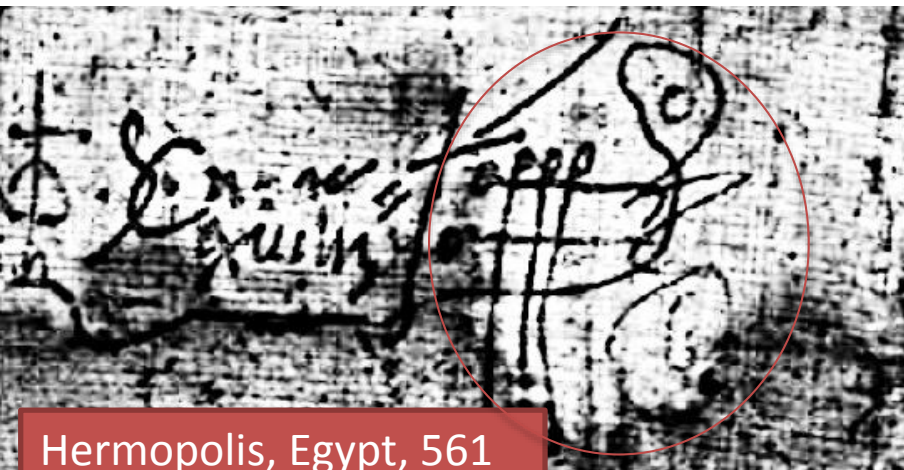
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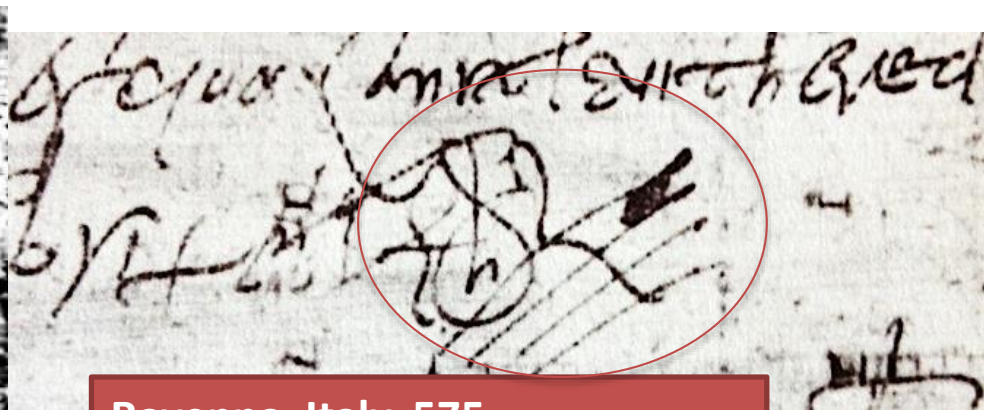
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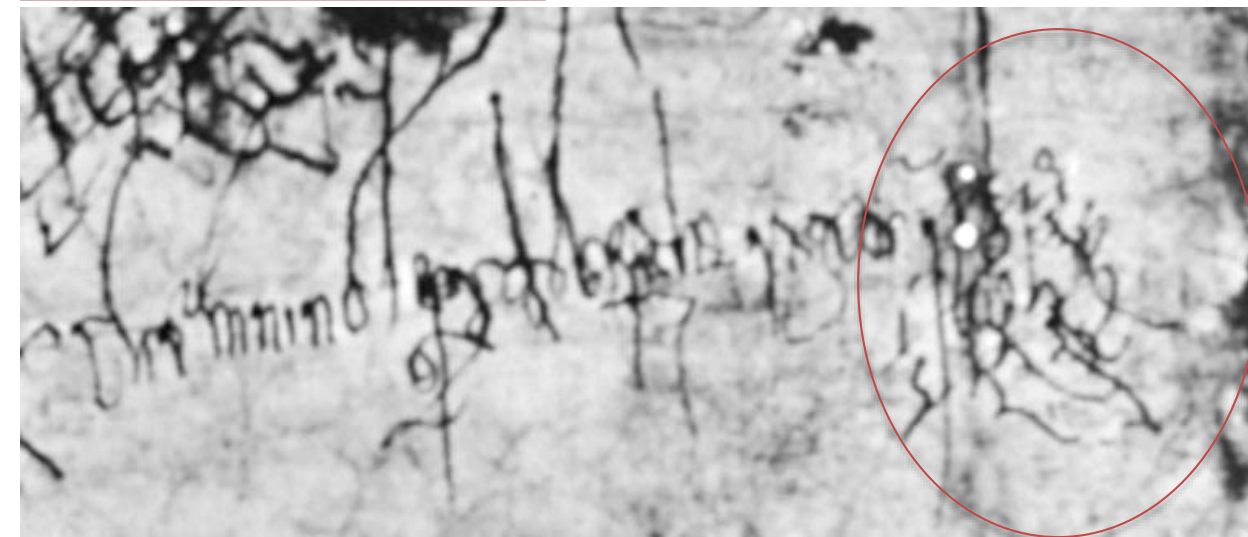
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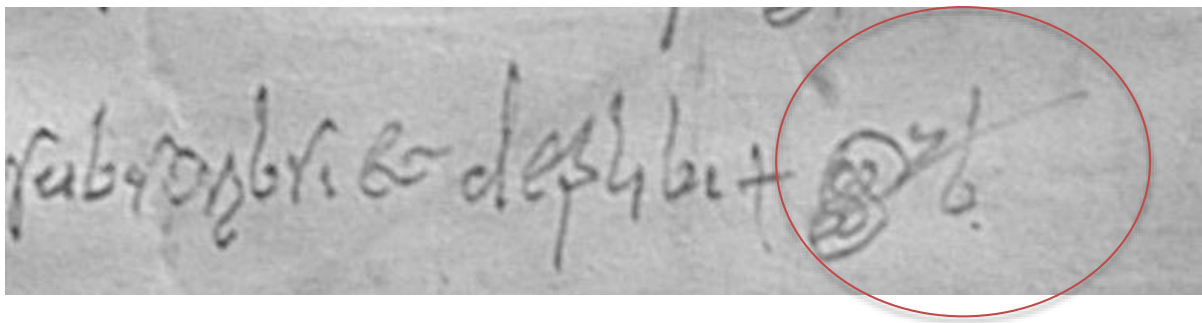
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notae

≠

litterae

NOT A writt**E**n word but graphic symbols. **NOTAE**: An evidence-based reconstruction of another written world in pragmatic literacy from Late Antiquity to early medieval Europe.



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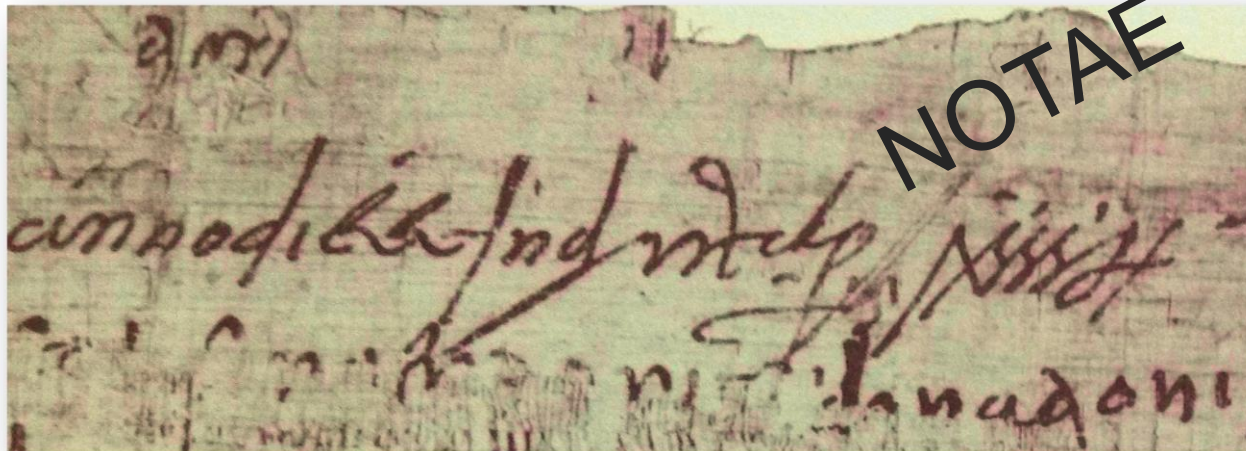
ERC Advanced Grant 2017 –Project NOTAE N° 786572.

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Principal Investigator: **Antonella Ghignoli**

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Sono 😁

Prendo il treno e arrivo !

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